

Interactive comment on “Nitrification and growth of autotrophic nitrifying bacteria and Thaumarchaeota in the coastal North Sea” by B. Veuger et al.

Anonymous Referee #1

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The authors present the results of a very interesting study on nitrification and DIC fixation by nitrifying bacteria and Thaumarchaeota in the North Sea during winter. They present a very nice dataset of activity rates, which questions the role of Thaumarchaeota as nitrifiers in coastal waters, in contradiction with previous findings based on the detection of *amoA* gene copies in the same area. Overall the paper is well written and will undoubtedly contribute to our understanding on the nitrification in coastal waters. Nevertheless, I have some comments which may help to improve the manuscript. My major concern is related to the use of chlorate as nitrite oxidation inhibitor.

Abstract -The authors could indicate in the abstract that the study was conducted dur-

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ing a period characterized by both high nitrification and high Thaumarchaeota abundance. -Lines 16-18. Please, clarify here the implications of ¹³C-fixation into different PLFAs or delete the sentence from the abstract. -Line 18. The authors did not measure cell abundances therefore these are not cell-specific rates. -Line 26. The authors did not report DIC fixation by nitrifiers, they only provide data for bacterial nitrifiers.

Introduction -Page16879, Line 18. Please provide references for heterotrophy among nitrifiers.

Materials and methods -Please, indicate the periodicity of sampling for each measurement.

Results and discussion -Page 16885, lines 25-28. Please clarify this sentence. -Page 16887, lines 22-27. The authors should discuss why the inhibition of ¹³C-fixation is similar with both inhibitors (Figure 3). This can only occur if chlorate is also inhibiting ammonium oxidation. This fact has been demonstrated by Hynes & Knowles (1983, AEM 45:1178-1182). Chlorate may indirectly inhibit ammonium oxidation in mixed communities, through the reduction of chlorate to chlorite mediated by nitrite oxidizers. Therefore, the inhibition of ¹³C-fixation by chlorate must be taken with caution, and I suggest removing these data from the manuscript as they do not provide any useful information. -Page 16889, lines 14-21. I would delete this speculation about the potential role of Thaumarchaeota as nitrite oxidizers, as chlorate appears to be inhibiting also ammonium oxidation. -Page 16892, lines 11-13. Please clarify this sentence. It is not clear why this calculation was possible for ¹³C-fixation into PLFAs but not for ¹³C-fixation into bulk SPM.

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